Time: Three hours (plus 15 minutes reading time).

Permitted Materials: This is an open book examination. Candidates may refer to any books and any printed or handwritten material they have brought into the examination room.

Instructions:

Pages 1 to 4 of this paper are question pages.

This paper consists of four questions.

All questions are of equal value.

Candidates are required to attempt all four questions.

All questions may be answered in one examination booklet.

Each page of each answer must be numbered with the appropriate question number.

Candidates must indicate which questions they have answered on the front cover of the first examination booklet.

Candidates must write their answers clearly. Lack of legibility may lead to a delay in the candidate’s results being given and could, in some circumstances, result in the candidate receiving a fail grade.

This examination is worth 80% of the total marks in this subject.

As some instances of cheating and of bringing unauthorised material into the examination room have come to the attention of the Admission Board, candidates are warned that such conduct will result in instant expulsion from the examination and may result in exclusion from all further examinations.

This examination should not be relied on as a guide to the form or content of future examinations in this subject.