This examination paper consists of five (5) questions.

Candidates are required to answer only three (3) questions.

Question 1 is compulsory and must be answered by all candidates. Candidates must also answer any two of Questions 2, 3, 4, and 5.

Question 1 is worth 40 marks. Questions 2, 3, 4, and 5 are each worth 20 marks.

If a student answers more than three questions, only the first two of the answers to questions 2, 3, 4, and 5 appearing in the answer booklet will be marked.

All questions may be answered in one examination booklet.

Each page of each answer must be numbered with the appropriate question number.

Candidates must indicate which questions they have answered on the front cover of the first examination booklet.

Candidates must NOT write their name on or anywhere inside the answer booklet.

Candidates must write their answers clearly. Lack of legibility may lead to a delay in the candidate’s results being given and could, in some circumstances, result in the candidate receiving a fail grade.

Substantial credit will be given to concise well-reasoned answers based upon principles that are clearly stated. Further credit will be given where principles are properly supported by reference to decided authorities.

This examination is worth 80% of the total marks in this subject.

Answers submitted must be a candidate’s own work. Reproducing material without attribution may constitute plagiarism. Sources quoted must be acknowledged in accordance with accepted referencing conventions.

Candidates are warned that cheating and/or bringing unauthorised material into the examination room may result in instant expulsion from the examination room and may result in exclusion from all further examinations.